## Better product mix drives EBITDA margin

Industry Bloomberg BSE CODE

Building Materials
CRS IN
532443

| RATING | ACCUMULATE |
| :--- | ---: |
| CMP | 2430 |
| Price Target | 2726 |
| Potential Upside | $12 \%$ |


| Rating Change | $\longleftrightarrow$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Estimate Change | $\longleftrightarrow$ |

Target Change

## Stock Info

52wk Range H/L
3641/2290
Mkt Capital (Rs Cr)
3160
Free float (\%) 45\%
Avg. Vol 1M $(, 000)$ 6
No. of Shares 1
Promoters Pledged \%
0\%

Research Analyst
PRATIK PODDAR
pratik.poddar@narnolia.com
+91-22-62701207

## 3QFY19 Result Update

Cera Sanitaryware reported 9.6\% YoY growth in revenue to Rs 319 crores lower than our expectation of Rs 333 crores.

- The major contribution to the miss came from sanitaryware segment which grew by only $4.1 \%$ in a quarter where the company took $4 \%$ price hike to support margins. The other segment to perform poorly has been tiles segment growing by only $2.8 \%$ breaking its strong growth performance since FY16.
- The gross margins came in at $52.9 \%$ (expected $53.1 \%$ ), up 100 bps QoQ on premiumisation of product mix and price hikes taken in the quarter.
- 20bps lower than expected gross margins and 45bps higher employee expenses to sales impacted EBITDA. However, operational efficiency seen in other expenses which came 25bps lower than estimates helped EBITDA margins to come at $14.4 \%$, 40bps lower than our expectation and up 40bps YoY.
- The company reported PAT of Rs 28.37 cores ( 28.85 estimated), up $22.9 \%$ YoY. The PAT was partially helped by lower than expected depreciation expense.
- Capex guidance for FY19 stands at Rs 70 crores.


## View and Valuation

Over the past two financial years, the company's strong revenue growth in faucets and tiles has led to reduction of Sanitary ware and Allied share in revenue mix from $60 \%$ in Q3FY17 to $52 \%$ in Q3FY19. This has helped the company to diversify its revenue and find better stability in the topline for future growth. Going ahead, we expect this revenue mix to be continued with the hyper-growth phase of faucets and tiles coming to end and the sanitary ware segment performing better on lower base. While the management stated the housing segment environment continues to be challenging, they continue to believe that the sanitary ware industry will grow by $10 \%$ going ahead and the company's faucet business is small in the Rs 9000 crore market, leaving enough head room for growth. They also believe that the company would be able to achieve sales growth going ahead on the premiumisation and strong brand recall. The recent price hikes and operational efficiency along with better product mix will help achieve better margins going ahead. We expect Revenue and PAT to grow at CAGR of $14.7 \%$ and $21.9 \%$ over FY1820 respectively. We largely maintain our estimates after factoring in the quarter three results and value CERA at $24 x$ FY20e EPS and maintain ACCUMULATE with a price target of Rs 2726.

## Key Risks to our rating and target

U Untimely slowdown in real estate lobby and liquidity crunch impacting demand.
Strong pricing competition faced in faucets and tiles.

| KEY FINANCIAL/VALUATIONS | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Sales | 917 | 1011 | 1182 | 1349 | 1556 |
| EBITDA | 141 | 171 | 171 | 202 | 242 |
| EBIT | 125 | 153 | 148 | 180 | 216 |
| PAT | 83 | 104 | 100 | 123 | 149 |
| EPS (Rs) | 64 | 79 | 76 | 94 | 115 |
| EPS growth (\%) | $23 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $-3 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| ROE (\%) | $21 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| ROCE (\%) | $25 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| BV | 335 | 403 | 465 | 545 | 643 |
| P/B (X) | 5.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| P/E $(x)$ | 28.7 | 38.1 | 45.1 | 25.7 | 21.2 |



## Price hikes and faucets growth leads revenue growth

Cera Sanitaryware reported $9.6 \%$ YoY growth in revenue to Rs 319 crores lower than our expectation of Rs 333 crores. The major contribution to the miss came from sanitaryware segment which grew by only $4.1 \%$ in a quarter where the company took $4 \%$ price hike to support margins. The other segment to perform poorly has been tiles segment growing by only $2.8 \%$ breaking its strong growth performance since FY16. Going ahead, better product mix and sales volume will drive the sales higher with these two segments performing better.

## Better product mix, operational efficiency and price hikes help margins

The gross margins came in at $52.9 \%$ (expected $53.1 \%$ ), up 100 bps QoQ on premiumisation of product mix and price hikes taken in the quarter. 20bps lower than expected gross margins and 45bps higher employee expenses to sales impacted EBITDA. However, operational efficiency seen in other expenses which came 25bps lower than estimates helped EBITDA margins to come at $14.4 \%$, 40bps lower than our expectation and up 40bps YoY.
The company reported PAT of Rs 28.37 cores ( 28.85 estimated), up $22.9 \%$ YoY. The PAT was partially helped by lower than expected depreciation expense.

## Concall Highlights

> Inventory days in Q3 reduced from 52.93 to 48.03 , receivables days from 65.62 to 58.35 and total working capital days reduced from 118.55 to 106.38
$>$ The overall housing segment environment continues to be muted. The hit in the tier 2 and tier 3 cities are not as much as in the metros
> The capex plan for FY19 continues to be Rs 70 crores of which Rs 41.72 crores have already been spent in the 9 months period.
> The company has recently taken a $26 \%$ stake for Rs 4 crores in Milo Tiles (EBITDA positive company). Its capacity is 7250 sq. meters per day and is running at $95 \%$ utilization.
$\Rightarrow$ As on September 2018, company had 14000 dealers ( 10900 were sanitary ware, 7000 faucets, 1100 tiles), 9 large showrooms in metros, 139 dealer owned CERA style galleries and 2700 retailer CERA style centers. Plan to open 3 large showrooms, 25 style galleries and 100 style centers over next three years each.
> The company has acquired $51 \%$ stake for Rs 3.4 crores in a polymer plant to gain the quality control over the supplies (wellness segment) outsourced from the plant.
> The company expects $15 \%$ revenue contribution from Senator and ISVEA brand over next 3-5 years
> M2M impact of the investments led to higher other income in the quarter

Exhibit: Sales and Gross Margin \%
Sales grew 14.9\% YoY on the back of strong volumes growth


Exhibit: Return Ratios \%
Strong profitability to drive return ratios higher after hit in FY19 —r ROE - ROCE


Exhibit: Tiles Volume Growth
Strong volume growth over last 2 quarters indicate improved demand


Exhibit: EBITDA and EBITDA margin \%
Strong EBITDA margins on the back of lower gas costs
EBITDA EBITDA Margin


Exhibit: Revenue Mix \%
Strong Volume growth fueled by higher outsourcing share
$\square$ Sanitary ware \& Allied Products $\square$ Faucets $\square$ Tiles $\square$ Wellness


Exhibit: PAT and PAT Margin
Strong PAT growth on back of higher volumes and EBITDAM


## Financial Details

Balance Sheet

| Y/E March | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Share Capital | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Reserves | 218 | 345 | 429 | 518 | 598 | 702 | 830 |
| Net Worth | 224 | 352 | 436 | 524 | 605 | 709 | 836 |
| Debt | 42 | 59 | 26 | 29 | 24 | 26 | 28 |
| Other Non Current Liab | 56 | 63 | 49 | 56 | 65 | 65 | 65 |
| Total Capital Employed | 322 | 474 | 511 | 609 | 694 | 799 | 928 |
| Net Fixed Assets (incl CWIP) | 157 | 222 | 230 | 267 | 285 | 312 | 356 |
| Non-current Investment | - | - | 19.6 | 28.0 | 30.6 | 52.1 | 52.1 |
| Other non-current assets | 28 | 32 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Non Current Assets | 185 | 254 | 289 | 333 | 356 | 405 | 449 |
| Inventory | 105 | 126 | 132 | 129 | 161 | 169 | 195 |
| Debtors | 107 | 161 | 188 | 221 | 268 | 276 | 318 |
| Cash \& Bank | 31 | 30 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 30 | 85 |
| Other Current Assets | 26 | 73 | 91 | 158 | 145 | 215 | 223 |
| Current Assets | 268 | 390 | 432 | 527 | 595 | 690 | 821 |
| Creditors | 38 | 49 | 57 | 76 | 78 | 88 | 102 |
| Provisions | 18 | 22 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Other Current Liabilities | 76 | 100 | 150 | 173 | 175 | 203 | 234 |
| Curr Liabilities | 131 | 171 | 210 | 252 | 256 | 296 | 341 |
| Net Current Assets | 137 | 219 | 223 | 276 | 338 | 395 | 480 |
| Total Assets | 453 | 644 | 721 | 861 | 950 | 1,095 | 1,269 |

Income Statement

| Y/E March | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue from Operation | $\mathbf{6 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 5 6}$ |
| Change (\%) | $36 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Other Income | 6 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 16 |
| EBITDA | 95 | 118 | 141 | $\mathbf{1 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 2}$ |
| Change (\%) | $26 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Margin (\%) | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Depr \& Amor. | 12 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 26 |
| EBIT | $\mathbf{8 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 6}$ |
| Int. \& other fin. Cost | 6 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| EBT | $\mathbf{8 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 0}$ |
| Exp Item | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tax | 30 | 33 | 46 | 54 | 54 | 67 | 81 |
| Reported PAT | 52 | 68 | 83 | 104 | 100 | 123 | 149 |
| Adjusted PAT | $\mathbf{5 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 9}$ |
| Change (\%) | $12 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $-4 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Margin(\%) | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ |

Financial Details

| Key Ratios | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E March | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Current Ratio | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Debt-Equity Ratio | 12.8 | 13.2 | 22.9 | 28.4 | 28.3 | 80.1 | 90.6 |
| Interest Coverage Ratio | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Capital Turnover Ratio | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| Fixed Asset Turnover Ratio | 125.0 | 119.6 | 109.5 | 98.0 | 104.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 |
| Inventory Days outstanding | 58.6 | 71.6 | 75.0 | 79.6 | 82.6 | 74.6 | 74.6 |
| Accounts Receivable Days outstanding | 45.0 | 46.2 | 47.5 | 58.0 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.4 |
| Accounts Payable Days outstanding | $25.7 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |
| ROCE | $23.2 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| ROE | 18.1 | $132.8)$ | 70.5 | 44.7 | 18.2 | 71.2 | 46.8 |
| FCF per Share | 22.3 | 47.8 | 28.7 | 38.1 | 45.1 | 25.7 | 21.2 |
| Price / EPS | 5.2 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Price / Book Value | 11.9 | 27.4 | 16.6 | 22.3 | 25.6 | 14.8 | 12.1 |
| EV/EBITDA | 1.7 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| EV/Sales | $0.6 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |
| Div Yield |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Cash Flow Statement

| Y/E March | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PBT | 82 | 101 | 129 | 158 | 154 | 190 | 230 |
| (inc)/Dec in Working Capital | (12) | (53) | 0 | (7) | (48) | 7 | (31) |
| Non Cash Op Exp | 10 | 15 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| Int Paid (+) | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Tax Paid | (23) | (30) | (30) | (52) | (53) | (67) | (81) |
| CF from Op. Activities | 63 | 41 | 116 | 112 | 71 | 143 | 131 |
| (inc)/Dec in FA \& CWIP | (40) | (83) | (24) | (54) | (48) | (50) | (70) |
| Free Cashflow | 24 | (43) | 92 | 58 | 24 | 93 | 61 |
| (Pur)/Sale of Inv | (11) | (36) | (15) | (43) | 8 | (75) | - |
| others | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 16 |
| CF from Inv. Activities | (48) | (117) | (38) | (92) | (36) | (114) | (54) |
| inc/(dec) in NW | - | 71 | - | - | - | - | - |
| inc/(dec) in Debt | (13) | 20 | (33) | (1) | (10) | 1 | 2 |
| Int. Paid | (6) | (8) | (5) | (5) | (5) | (2) | (2) |
| Div Paid (inc tax) | (6) | (7) | (10) | (14) | (19) | (19) | (22) |
| others | - | - | - | - | (0) | - | - |
| CF from Fin. Activities | (25) | 76 | (48) | (20) | (34) | (20) | (22) |
| Inc(Dec) in Cash | (10) | (1) | 30 | (0) | 1 | 9 | 55 |
| Add: Opening Balance | 40 | 31 | 30 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 30 |
| Closing Balance | 31 | 30 | 59 | 20 | 21 | 30 | 85 |

 have been recommended to clients in the past. Clients of Narnolia Financial Advisors Ltd. may be holding aforesaid stocks.
 or completeness guaranteed.
 Broking, Depository Participant, Merchant Banking, Portfolio Management \& distribution of various financial products. Details of associate entities of NFAL is available on the website at www.narnolia.com














 the activities are segregated from NFAL research activity and therefore it can have an independent view with regards to subject company for which Research Team have expressed their views.
 analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report.

## Disclosure of Interest Statement-

Analyst's ownership of the stocks mentioned in the Report NIL

## A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com

Correspondence Office Address: Arch Waterfront, $5^{\text {th }}$ Floor, Block GP, Saltlake, Sector 5, Kolkata 700 091; Tel No.: 033-40541700; www.narnolia.com.
Registered Office Address: Marble Arch, Office 201, $2^{\text {nd }}$ Floor, 236B, AJC Bose Road, Kolkata 700 020; Tel No.: 033-4050 1500; www.narnolia.com
Compliance Officer: Manish Kr Agarwal, Email Id: mkagarwal@narnolia.com, Contact No.:033-40541700.
 Banking: (Registration No.: INM000010791), PMS: (Registration No.: INP000002304), AMFI Registered Mutual Fund distributor: ARN 3087


 Securities Ltd. (NSL)-AMFI Registered Mutual Fund distributor: ARN 20558, PFRDA NPS POP: 27092018 || Narnolia Capital Advisors Pvt. Ltd. - RBI Registered NBFC:B.05.02568.

## Disclaimer:














 employees free and harmless from all losses, costs, damages, expenses that may be suffered by the person accessing this information due to any errors and delays.
 law, regulation or which would subject NFAL \& its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.

