

EICHER MOTORS LIMITED

Industry Bloomberg BSE Code NSE Code Automobiles
EIM:IN
505200
EICHERMOT

14 May 2018

| RATING | ACCUMULATE |
|-------------------------|------------|
| CMP | 30861 |
| Price Target | 33407 |
| Previous Target | 28009 |
| Potential Upside | 8% |

Stock Info

| Stock IIIIO | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| 52wk Range H/L | 33484/26000 |
| Mkt Capital (Rs Cr) | 84116 |
| Free float (%) | 49% |
| Avg. Vol 1M (,000) | 40 |
| No. of Shares (Crore) | 3 |
| Promoters Pledged % | NA |

Capacity expansion to drive growth

Key Highlights

- ☑ EICHERMOT is one of the leading premium segment 2 wheeler manufactures in India and commands over 90% market share in the domestic market in mid size motorcycles (250-750 cc). The volumes have grown by 49% CAGR in last 5 years. The company has a margin profile of over 31% which is best in the automotive industry. In FY18 the company volumes grew by 23%YoY to 820943 units. We expect volumes to grow at 15% CAGR over FY18-20.
- ☑ The company will spend Rs.1300 crores towards capacity expansion and new product launches.
 Out of which Rs.800 crores will be towards RE and Rs.500 crores towards VECV.
- ☑ The management targets 925 exclusive stores of RE in the domestic market by FY19. The company will open 25-30 new exclusive stores in the overseas markets.
- ☑ EICHERMOT revenue for FY18 stood at Rs.8965 crores with a growth of 27%YoY and PAT for the year was Rs.1960 crores with a growth of 18%YoY.

4Q FY18 Result:

Net sales grew by 34%YoY to Rs.2528 crore which was in-line with our estimates (Rs.2531 crore). Volumes grew robustly by 27%YoY and realization increased by 5%YoY. Efficient cost management led the 120bps YoY improvement in gross margins despite increasing commodity prices during the quarter. EBITDA margin has also expanded by 50bps YoY to 31.5% on the back of operating leverage. VECV revenue grew handsomely by 30%YoY led by 33% YoY growth in the volumes. The company reported an exceptional loss of Rs.187 crores which resulted in flat YoY PAT growth during 4QFY18. PAT for the guarter remained at Rs.462 crores.

View and Valuation

Going ahead we expect that the capacity expansion drive in-line with the demand for both RE and VECV, early ramp up of existing capacities, rising export opportunities and strong growth prospects on CV side will provide further headroom for growth.

we value EICHERMOT at 27x FY20e EPS and arrive at a target price of 33407 and change our rating from NEUTRAL to ACCUMULATE.

Key Risks to our rating and target

- ♦ Delay in commencement of phase-III of Valam Vadagal can lead to capacity constraints
- ♦ Slow down in demand from metro cities may hamper the volumes sharply

| KEY FINANCIAL/VALUATIONS | CY14 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18E | FY19E | FY20E |
|--------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Net Sales | 8738 | 6173 | 7033 | 8965 | 10644 | 12722 |
| EBITDA | 1115 | 1690 | 2174 | 2808 | 3426 | 4181 |
| EBIT | 895 | 1553 | 2020 | 2584 | 3136 | 3819 |
| PAT | 615 | 1338 | 1667 | 1960 | 2618 | 3367 |
| EPS (Rs) | 227 | 493 | 613 | 720 | 962 | 1237 |
| EPS growth (%) | 55.8 | 117.0 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 33.6 | 28.6 |
| ROE (%) | 24.5 | 36.6 | 31.2 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 28.3 |
| ROCE (%) | 35.6 | 42.5 | 37.8 | 36.8 | 34.2 | 32.0 |
| BV | 928 | 1345 | 1964 | 2584 | 3369 | 4380 |
| P/B (X) | 16 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 7 |
| P/E (x) | 66 | 39 | 41 | 39 | 32 | 25 |

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4Q FY 18 Results In line

Strong Performance Continues

| Financials | 4QFY17 | 1QFY18 | 2QFY18 | 3QFY18 | 4QFY18 | YoY % | QoQ% | FY17 | FY18 | YoY % |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| Total Volumes | 178 | 184 | 203 | 207 | 215 | 20.6% | 4.1% | 666 | 820 | 23.1% |
| Realization(Rs) | 1,05,935 | 1,08,732 | 1,06,834 | 1,09,834 | 1,17,749 | 11.2% | 7.2% | 1,05,528 | 1,09,263 | 3.5% |
| Net Sales | 1,888 | 2,001 | 2,167 | 2,269 | 2,528 | 33.9% | 11.4% | 7,033 | 8,965 | 27.5% |
| Other Income | 55 | 78 | 70 | 47 | 85 | 54.3% | 78.9% | 227 | 280 | 23.2% |
| COGS | 993 | 1,057 | 1,128 | 1,158 | 1,300 | 31.0% | 12.3% | 3,704 | 4,643 | 25.3% |
| Gross Margin | 47% | 47% | 48% | 49% | 49% | 1.1% | -0.4% | 47% | 48% | 0.9% |
| Employee Cost | 106 | 121 | 136 | 138 | 154 | 45.3% | 11.7% | 402 | 574 | 42.6% |
| Other Expenses | 205 | 202 | 221 | 266 | 277 | 35.1% | 3.9% | 753 | 940 | 24.9% |
| EBITDA | 585 | 621 | 683 | 707 | 797 | 36.3% | 12.7% | 2,174 | 2,808 | 29.1% |
| EBITDA Margin | 31% | 31% | 31% | 31% | 32% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 31% | 31% | 0.4% |
| Depreciation | 43 | 45 | 49 | 65 | 64 | 48.1% | -1.5% | 154 | 223 | 45.2% |
| EBIT | 542 | 576 | 633 | 642 | 733 | 35.4% | 14.2% | 2,020 | 2,584 | 27.9% |
| Interest | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 24% | -14.6% | 4 | 5 | 50.0% |
| PBT | 596 | 652 | 702 | 688 | 817 | 37.1% | 18.7% | 2,244 | 2,859 | 27.4% |
| Exceptional | - | - | - | - | 187 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 46 | 220 | 378.4% |
| Tax | 189 | 218 | 224 | 230 | 265 | 40.0% | 15.2% | 720 | 936 | 29.9% |
| Share of JV | 53 | 25 | 40 | 62 | 96 | 82.2% | 55.4% | 189 | 257 | 35.4% |
| PAT | 407 | 435 | 478 | 459 | 462 | 13.5% | 0.6% | 1,667 | 1,960 | 17.6% |
| PAT Margin | 24% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 18% | -6.1% | -4.7% | 24% | 22% | -1.8% |

Strong revenue growth backed by robust volume growth

Net sales grew by 34%YoY to Rs.2528 crore which was in-line with our estimates (Rs.2531 crore). Volumes grew robustly by 27%YoY and realization increased by 5%YoY.

Domestic volume soared by 28%YoY while export grew by 10%YoY. The sales of classic 350 models continues to be strong as these models still have a waiting period of over 1.5 months in the domestic markets. The refreshed versions in the 500cc segment have also pushed the sales of 500 cc segment vehicles which were struggling a bit since last one year. This segment posted a whopping growth of 77%YoY during 4QFY18.

Margin expanded despite commodity cost pressure

Efficient cost management led the 120bps YoY improvement in gross margins despite increasing commodity prices during the quarter. EBITDA margin has also expanded by 50bps YoY to 31.5% on the back of operating leverage.

VECV recorded 30%YoY revenue growth

VECV revenue grew handsomely by 30%YoY led by 33% YoY growth in the volumes. Strong demands from infrastructure, logistics and mining sectors have geared such kind of growth. Although realization declined by 2.5%YoY due to adverse product mix.

Bottomline impacted due to impairment in Eicher Polaris JV

Though the top-line of the company has performed exceptionally well but the impact of such growth was not visible on the bottomline due to impairment loss of Rs.187 crores in the Eicher Polaris JV. PAT for the quarter remained at Rs.462 crores. PAT margin also declined by over 600bps YoY to 18%.

Concall Highlights:

- √ The management expects growth to be stable in FY19 but expects delta growth in FY20 due to capacity addition.
- √ The company has seen sharp recovery in the demand from Maharashtra and Karnataka.
- ✓ Waiting period for the classic 350 model remains robust at 1.5 months.
- ✓ The exit capacity in FY19 will be 9.58 lakh units per annum.
- ✓ Rs.800 crores of capex in RE and Rs.500 crores in VECV for capacity addition and new product launches.
- ✓ Despite the increase in commodity prices management expects margins to be protected in near term.
- √ The company will open 25-30 stores in next 2-3 years in export markets.



Exhibit: Volume Growth Trend

Robust sale of classic 350 models continues while refreshed versions of 500cc models added further growth in the volumes



Exhibit: Realisation Trend

Higher sales of 500cc models and price hike taken during the quarter increased realization in 4QFY18.



Exhibit: EBITDA (Rs. Crore) and EBITDA Margin trend

Efficient cost management coupled with operating leverage benefit helped in margin expansion

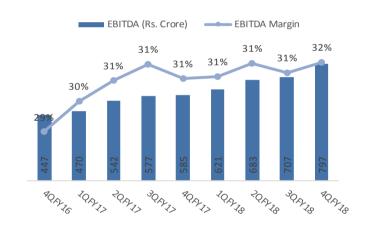


Exhibit: PAT (Rs. Crore) and PAT Margin trend

Impairment loss of Rs.187 crores contracted the PAT margin by 600bps YoY

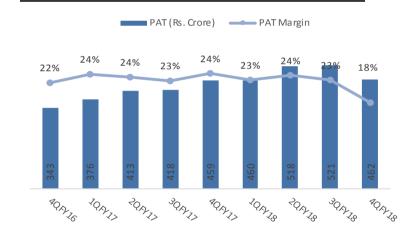


Exhibit: Commercial Vehicle Growth Trend

Strong demands from infrastructure, logistics and mining sectors have geared such kind of growth

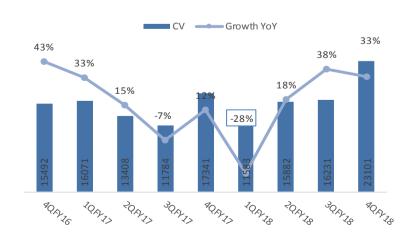
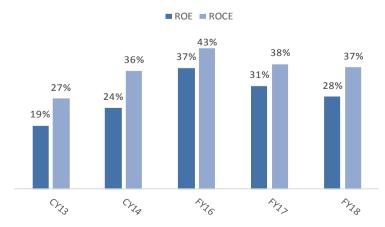


Exhibit: Return Ratios

Return ratios continues to be strong backed by healthy PAT growth





Financial Details

Balance Sheet

| Y/E March | CY12 | CY13 | CY14 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Share Capital | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Reserves | 1,728 | 2,028 | 2,489 | 3,626 | 5,318 | 7,003 | 9,141 | 11,890 |
| Networth | 1,755 | 2,055 | 2,516 | 3,653 | 5,345 | 7,030 | 9,168 | 11,918 |
| Debt | 22 | 84 | 58 | 23 | 44 | 151 | 113 | 85 |
| Other Non Current Liab | 197 | 254 | 329 | 81 | 144 | 227 | 231 | 238 |
| Total Capital Employed | 1,755 | 2,055 | 2,516 | 3,653 | 5,345 | 7,030 | 9,168 | 11,918 |
| Net Fixed Assets (incl CWIP) | 1,496 | 2,120 | 2,728 | 884 | 1,242 | 1,831 | 2,858 | 3,013 |
| Non Current Investments | 0 | 0 | 161 | 2,801 | 4,104 | 1,764 | 2,347 | 4,191 |
| Other Non Current Assets | 6 | 7 | 8 | 141 | 232 | 164 | 164 | 164 |
| Non Current Assets | 1,833 | 2,425 | 3,374 | 3,890 | 5,610 | 6,987 | 8,597 | 10,596 |
| Inventory | 489 | 527 | 646 | 308 | 336 | 395 | 469 | 560 |
| Debtors | 446 | 513 | 562 | 33 | 50 | 68 | 81 | 96 |
| Cash & Bank | 804 | 683 | 481 | 49 | 25 | 1,212 | 1,177 | 1,183 |
| Other Current Assets | 42 | 46 | 48 | 63 | 77 | 196 | 232 | 278 |
| Current Assets | 2,639 | 2,911 | 3,033 | 1,049 | 1,381 | 2,535 | 3,374 | 4,528 |
| Creditors | 955 | 1,191 | 1,513 | 723 | 833 | 1,172 | 1,391 | 1,663 |
| Provisions | 114 | 156 | 248 | 26 | 33 | 47 | 56 | 67 |
| Other Current Liabilities | 480 | 556 | 658 | 350 | 430 | 617 | 733 | 876 |
| Curr Liabilities | 1,549 | 1,904 | 2,419 | 1,182 | 1,457 | 2,115 | 2,458 | 2,884 |
| Net Current Assets | 1,090 | 1,008 | 614 | (134) | (76) | 421 | 915 | 1,644 |
| Total Assets | 4,471 | 5,337 | 6,408 | 4,939 | 6,991 | 9,522 | 11,970 | 15,124 |

Income Statement

| Y/E March | CY12 | CY13 | CY14 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Revenue from Operation | 6,390 | 6,810 | 8,738 | 6,173 | 7,033 | 8,965 | 10,644 | 12,722 |
| Change (%) | 12 | 7 | 28 | (29) | 14 | 8 | 12 | 12 |
| Other Income | | | | | | | | |
| EBITDA | 549 | 713 | 1,115 | 1,690 | 2,174 | 2,808 | 3,426 | 4,181 |
| Change (%) | (7) | 30 | 56 | 52 | 29 | 29 | 22 | 22 |
| Margin (%) | 9 | 10 | 13 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| Depr & Amor. | 82 | 130 | 220 | 137 | 154 | 223 | 291 | 362 |
| EBIT | 467 | 583 | 895 | 1,553 | 2,020 | 2,584 | 3,136 | 3,819 |
| Int. & other fin. Cost | 4 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Other Income | 137 | 95 | 107 | 178 | 227 | 280 | 303 | 531 |
| EBT | 600 | 671 | 993 | 1,729 | 2,244 | 2,859 | 3,435 | 4,347 |
| Exp Item | | | | | | | | |
| Тах | 125 | 145 | 291 | 539 | 720 | 936 | 1,112 | 1,334 |
| Minority Int & P/L share of Ass. | (151) | (131) | (86) | 148 | 143 | 37 | 295 | 354 |
| Reported PAT | 324 | 394 | 615 | 1,338 | 1,667 | 1,960 | 2,618 | 3,367 |
| Adjusted PAT | 324 | 394 | 615 | 1,338 | 1,667 | 1,960 | 2,618 | 3,367 |
| Change (%) | 5 | 21 | 56 | 117 | 25 | 18 | 34 | 29 |
| Margin(%) | 5 | 6 | 7 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 26 |



Financial Details

Key Ratios

| Y/E March | CY12 | CY13 | CY14 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| ROE | 18.5 | 19.2 | 24.5 | 36.6 | 31.2 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 28.3 |
| ROCE | 26.6 | 27.3 | 35.6 | 42.5 | 37.8 | 36.8 | 34.2 | 32.0 |
| Asset Turnover | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Debtor Days | 25.5 | 27.5 | 23.5 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Inv Days | 27.9 | 28.2 | 27.0 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| Payable Days | 54.5 | 63.9 | 63.2 | 42.8 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 47.7 | 47.7 |
| Int Coverage | 123 | 74 | 92 | 733 | 567 | 484 | 783 | 1,271 |
| P/E | 24.2 | 34.2 | 66.4 | 38.9 | 40.7 | 39.3 | 32.1 | 24.9 |
| Price / Book Value | 4.5 | 6.5 | 16.2 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 7.0 |
| EV/EBITDA | 12.9 | 18.0 | 36.3 | 30.8 | 31.2 | 27.4 | 24.5 | 20.1 |
| FCF per Share | 297.2 | 252.4 | 177.3 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 627.7 | 21.0 | 23.4 |
| Div Yield | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.3% |

Cash Flow Statement

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|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Y/E March | CY12 | CY13 | CY14 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18E | FY19E | FY20E |
| PBT | 600 | 671 | 993 | 1,338 | 1,667 | 2,859 | 3,435 | 4,347 |
| (inc)/Dec in Working Capital | 551 | 718 | 1,126 | 1,719 | 2,196 | 3,386 | 4,024 | 5,066 |
| Non Cash Op Exp | 82 | 130 | 220 | 137 | 154 | 223 | 291 | 362 |
| Int Paid (+) | 4 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Tax Paid | (108) | (150) | (281) | (519) | (652) | (936) | (1,112) | (1,334) |
| others | | | | | | | | |
| CF from Op. Activities | 496 | 716 | 1,047 | 1,463 | 1,709 | (1,446) | 3,137 | 4,012 |
| (inc)/Dec in FA & CWIP | (786) | (712) | (972) | (510) | (548) | (812) | (1,317) | (517) |
| Free Cashflow | (289) | 4 | 76 | 953 | 1,161 | (2,258) | 1,819 | 3,495 |
| (Pur)/Sale of Inv | (126) | (187) | (92) | 422 | (242) | 250 | (751) | (996) |
| others | - | - | (150) | (1,084) | (1,474) | 2,339 | (583) | (1,844) |
| CF from Inv. Activities | (773) | (790) | (1,087) | (1,001) | (1,752) | 1,777 | (2,651) | (3,357) |
| inc/(dec) in NW | 262 | 300 | 460 | 1,137 | 1,692 | 1,685 | 2,138 | 2,750 |
| inc/(dec) in Debt | (12) | 62 | (26) | - | 44 | 106 | (38) | (28) |
| Int. Paid | (4) | (8) | (10) | (2) | (3) | (5) | (4) | (3) |
| Div Paid (inc tax) | (90) | (102) | (135) | (468) | - | (359) | (480) | (617) |
| others | 0 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 6 | - | - | - |
| CF from Fin. Activities | (111) | (47) | (162) | (466) | 47 | (256) | (521) | (648) |
| Inc(Dec) in Cash | (388) | (121) | (202) | (4) | 4 | 75 | (35) | 7 |
| Add: Opening Balance | 1,192 | 804 | 683 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 92 | 57 |
| Closing Balance | 804 | 683 | 481 | 13 | 17 | 92 | 57 | 64 |
| | | | | | | | | |

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