| Industry | Cons. Staples |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Bloomberg | CLGT IN |  |
| BSE CODE | 500830 |  |
|  |  |  |
| RATING | HOLD |  |
| CMP | 1203 |  |
| Price Target |  | 1269 |
| Potential Upside |  | $5 \%$ |


| Rating Change |
| :--- |
| Estimate Change |
| Target Change |


| Stock Info |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 52wk Range H/L | $1365 / 1020$ |
| Mkt Capital (Rs Cr) | 32719 |
| Free float (\%) | $49 \%$ |
| Avg. Vol 1M (,000) | 402 |
| No. of Shares (Crs) | 27 |
| Promoters Pledged \% | NA |

## 1QFY20 Result update

- COLPAL's 1QFY20 numbers remained in line with our estimates, revenue grew by $4.2 \%$ YoY to Rs. 1085 cr. backed by domestic volume growth $4 \%$ YoY while pricing growth remained flat.
- The Company's volume growth remained subdued on account of slowdown in demand due to lower than expected growth in rural markets although management sees this trend as temporary and expect a pickup over the coming quarters.
The Company re-launched Colgate Strong Teeth total with new Amino Shakti while launched Colgate Zig Zag Neem at a price point of Rs. 35 and also launched limited special edition range of toothbrushes under its Colgate Super flexi Viraat Pack.

G Gross margin deteriorated by 5 bps to $65.86 \%$ YoY (vs. expect. of $65.2 \%$ YoY) led by increase in COGS while EBITDA margin improved by 59 bps to $27.6 \%$ YoY (vs. expect. of $26 \%$ YoY) led by reduction in other expense by 131 bps (may have been impacted by adoption of Ind AS lease) while employee expense and Ad \& P expense increased by 50 bps and 17 bps.
The Company's PAT stood at Rs. 169 cr . (vs. expect. of Rs. 166 cr.) impacted by lower Top line with PAT de-growth of $11 \%$ YoY while PAT margin declined by 261 bps YoY to $15.6 \%$ due to impact of exceptional item of Rs 34 cr in previous quarter.

## View and Valuation

COLPAL has reported numbers inline with our estimates, sales were up by $4 \%$ to Rs 1085 cr(vs expec. Rs 1085 cr) while PAT declined by $11 \%$ to Rs 169 cr (vs expec. Rs 166 cr ) impacted by subdued rural growth. Overall volume grew by $4 \%$ (vs expec. $4 \%$ ). Management sees this rural slowdown as temporary blip, expects recovery soon. Now company is focusing more on their core business with new launches in natural space. The company has increased its investment in A\&P and ramping up their distribution which is in our opinion is prudent strategy. This will drive growth for the company going ahead. Waning up of competitive intensity from Patanjali augurs well for the company. We continue to value COLPAL at $43 x$ of FY20e eps and maintain HOLD rating with the target price 1269.

## Key Risks to our rating and target

Delayed revival in rural growth.
Higher Ad \& Promotion expense due to brand building activities.

| KEY FINANCIAL/VALUATIONS | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Sales | 3982 | 4188 | 4462 | 4774 | 5188 |
| EBITDA | 944 | 1112 | 1236 | 1348 | 1420 |
| EBIT | 810 | 956 | 1077 | 1149 | 1232 |
| PAT | 577 | 673 | 776 | 803 | 865 |
| EPS (Rs) | 21 | 25 | 29 | 30 | 32 |
| EPS growth (\%) | $-1 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| ROE (\%) | $45 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| ROCE (\%) | $64 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $73 \%$ |
| BV | 47 | 56 | 53 | 56 | 59 |
| P/B (X) | 20 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 20 |
| P/E $(x)$ | 43 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 38 |

## 1QFY20 Results

In line with Expectation

| Financials | 1QFY19 | 2QFY19 | 3QFY19 | 4QFY19 | 1QFY20 | YoY \% | QoQ\% | FY18 | FY19 | YoY \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | 1,041 | 1,168 | 1,099 | 1,154 | 1,085 | 4.2\% | -6.0\% | 4,188 | 4,462 | 6.6\% |
| Other Income | 9 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 65.6\% | 26.9\% | 39 | 38 | -3.0\% |
| COGS | 355 | 412 | 383 | 409 | 370 | 4.3\% | -9.4\% | 1,490 | 1,559 | 4.6\% |
| Gross Margin | 66\% | 65\% | 65\% | 65\% | 66\% | -0.1\% | 1.3\% | 64\% | 65\% | 0.7\% |
| Emp. Cost | 75 | 76 | 71 | 73 | 83 | 11.4\% | 13.6\% | 306 | 296 | -3.3\% |
| Other Exp. | 186 | 212 | 205 | 205 | 180 | -3.4\% | -12.1\% | 1,280 | 1,372 | 7.2\% |
| EBITDA | 282 | 330 | 314 | 310 | 300 | 6.5\% | -3.4\% | 1,112 | 1,236 | 11.1\% |
| EBITDA Mar. | 27\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 28\% | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 27\% | 28\% | 1.1\% |
| Depreciation | 39 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 50 | 26.6\% | 26.7\% | 157 | 159 | 1.7\% |
| EBIT | 242 | 290 | 274 | 271 | 250 | 3.2\% | -7.8\% | 956 | 1,077 | 12.7\% |
| Interest | - | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | -7.6\% | - | 3 | - |
| PBT | 251 | 298 | 282 | 281 | 263 | 4.6\% | -6.3\% | 995 | 1,112 | 12\% |
| Exceptional | (34) | - | - | 4 | - | -100\% | - | 12 | (31) | -362\% |
| Tax | 96 | 102 | 90 | 79 | 94 | -2.4\% | 18.1\% | 310 | 367 | 19\% |
| PAT | 190 | 196 | 192 | 198 | 169 | -10.8\% | -14.4\% | 673 | 776 | 15\% |
| PAT Margin | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | -2.6\% | -1.5\% | 16\% | 17\% | 1.3\% |

## Slowdown in rural impacted volumes

In 1QFY20, COLPAL volumes remained impacted due to more than expected slowdown in demand from rural. Despite of the above prevailing conditions the company maintained its volume growth of $4 \%$ YoY (vs. expect. of $3.5 \%$ YoY).Further, the company will continue investing in advertising and brand building activities in order to strengthen its brands and will also continue increasing its direct reach (increased its direct coverage by $30 \%$ as of Oct-18). The Company's Toothpaste and Toothbrush volume market share as of Mar-19 stood at 52\% and $48.2 \%$ respectively. The company expects the trend of rural slowdown to be temporary and expects revival in rural demand in the coming quarters.

## Reduction in other expenses resulted into EBITDA Margin expansion

COLPAL gross margin declined by 5 bps to $65.86 \%$ YoY on account of increase in COGS which may be due to higher promotions made by the company while EBITDA margin improved by 59 bps to $27.6 \%$ YoY led by decline in other expense by 131 bps to $16.6 \%$ YoY while employee expense and $\mathrm{Ad} \& \mathrm{P}$ expense increased by 50 bps and 17 bps . The company will continue investing in advertising and brand building activities which in turn will drive volumes.

## Exhibit: Domestic Volume Growth

Volumes remained impacted on account of moderation in demand due to slowdown in rural growth.


## Exhibit: Gross and EBITDA Margin

GROSSM. remained impacted on account of higher COGS while EBITDAM. improved led by reduction in other expense.

$$
\longrightarrow-\text { Gross Margin \% } \quad \_ \text {EBIDTA Margin \% }
$$



Exhibit: Ad\&P,Employee and other expenses
EBITDAM. Improvement led by decline in other exp. while employee and Ad exp. increased by 50 bps and 17 bps.


## Exhibit: Sales and Sales Growth

Sales growth remained subdued led by lower volumes due to rural slowdown.


## Exhibit: PAT and PAT Growth

PAT posted a de-growth of $11 \%$ YoY to Rs. 169 cr . with a PAT margin of $15.6 \%$ YoY in 1 QFY20.


Exhibit: Return on Equity
Return on Equity(ROE) is expected to be at $53 \%$ and $54 \%$ in FY20e and FY21e respectively.


## Financial Details

Balance Sheet

| Y/E March | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Share Capital | 14 | 14 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Reserves | 586 | 757 | 1,004 | 1,247 | 1,497 | 1,420 | 1,500 | 1,586 |
| Networth | $\mathbf{6 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 1 4}$ |
| Debt | - | - | - | - | - | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| Other Non Current Liab | 52 | 65 | 28 | 53 | 55 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Total Capital Employed | $\mathbf{6 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 9 1}$ |
| Net Fixed Assets (incl CWIP) | 697 | 923 | 1,087 | 1,275 | 1,304 | 1,390 | 1,325 | 1,272 |
| Non Current Investments | 37 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Other Non Current Assets | 89 | 59 | 25 | 54 | 39 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Non Current Assets | $\mathbf{8 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 9 9}$ |
| Inventory | 226 | 252 | 292 | 293 | 227 | 249 | 266 | 289 |
| Debtors | 55 | 70 | 102 | 130 | 201 | 210 | 224 | 244 |
| Cash \& Bank | 285 | 254 | 193 | 199 | 305 | 378 | 571 | 748 |
| Other Current Assets | 104 | 113 | 77 | 69 | 80 | 31 | 33 | 36 |
| Current Assets | $\mathbf{6 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 5 7}$ |
| Creditors | 498 | 514 | 552 | 601 | 614 | 613 | 656 | 713 |
| Provisions | 70 | 66 | 49 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 68 | 74 |
| Other Current Liabilities | 273 | 286 | 136 | 136 | 102 | 103 | 111 | 120 |
| Curr Liabilities | $\mathbf{8 4 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{9 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 1 4}$ |
| Net Current Assets | $\mathbf{1 7 2 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 7 7 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 6 8 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 4 0 )}$ | $\mathbf{7 8}$ | $\mathbf{( 4 1 )}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 3}$ |
| Total Assets | $\mathbf{1 , 4 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 7 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 3 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 5 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 6 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 9 5 6}$ |

Income Statement

| Y/E March | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue from Operation | $\mathbf{3 , 5 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 9 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 8 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 9 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 1 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 4 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 7 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 1 8 8}$ |
| Change (\%) | $13 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $-3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA | $\mathbf{6 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 2 0}$ |
| Change (\%) | $1 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Margin (\%) | $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Depr \& Amor. | 51 | 75 | 111 | 133 | 157 | 159 | 199 | 188 |
| EBIT | $\mathbf{6 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{7 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{9 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 3 2}$ |
| Int. \& other fin. Cost | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 7 | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Other Income | 50 | 33 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 38 | 56 | 56 |
| EBT | $\mathbf{6 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 1}$ | 995 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 8 1}$ |
| Exp Item | 64 | - | $(31)$ | - | $(12)$ | 31 | - | - |
| Tax | 188 | 221 | 254 | 274 | 310 | 367 | 396 | 416 |
| Minority Int \& P/L share of Ass. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Reported PAT | 540 | 559 | 581 | 577 | 673 | 776 | 803 | 865 |
| Adjusted PAT | 494 | 559 | $\mathbf{6 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{8 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 5}$ |
| Change (\%) | $-1 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $-4 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Margin(\%) | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $17 \%$ |

## Financial Details

Key Ratios

| Y/E March | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| ROE | $90 \%$ | $73 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| ROCE | $102 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $73 \%$ |
| Asset Turnover | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Debtor Days | 6 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Inv Days | 23 | 23 | 28 | 27 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Payable Days | 51 | 47 | 52 | 55 | 54 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Int Coverage |  |  |  |  |  | 431 | 164 | 176 |
| P/E | 17 | 21 | 47 | 43 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 38 |
| Price / Book Value | 15 | 15 | 26 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 20 |
| EV/EBITDA | 13 | 14 | 29 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 23 |
| FCF per Share | 10 | 25 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 26 | 33 | 35 |
| Div Yield | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

Cash Flow Statement

| Y/E March | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PBT | 664 | 780 | 867 | 851 | 995 | 1,143 | 1,198 | 1,281 |
| (inc)/Dec in Working Capital | (37) | 5 | 16 | 31 | (89) | 28 | 28 | 37 |
| Non Cash Op Exp | 44 | 85 | 107 | 130 | 157 | 143 | 199 | 188 |
| Int Paid (+) | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| Tax Paid | (178) | (206) | (252) | (301) | (347) | (367) | (396) | (416) |
| others | (35) | (27) | (17) | (23) | (21) | - | - | - |
| CF from Op. Activities | 457 | 638 | 689 | 688 | 694 | 921 | 1,036 | 1,097 |
| (inc)/Dec in FA \& CWIP | (324) | (300) | (273) | (321) | (209) | (204) | (135) | (135) |
| Free Cashflow | 134 | 338 | 416 | 367 | 485 | 717 | 902 | 962 |
| (Pur)/Sale of Inv | 10 | - | 7 | - | - | 0 | - | - |
| others | 133 | 28 | 29 | (21) | 2 | - | - | - |
| CF from Inv. Activities | (180) | (272) | (237) | (342) | (207) | (204) | (135) | (135) |
| inc/(dec) in NW | - | - | (16) | (14) | (9) | - | - | - |
| inc/(dec) in Debt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Int. Paid | - | - | - | - | - | (3) | (7) | (7) |
| Div Paid (inc tax) | (422) | (385) | (376) | (327) | (371) | (850) | (723) | (779) |
| others | - | - | - | - | - | 75 | (7) | (7) |
| CF from Fin. Activities | (422) | (385) | (391) | (341) | (380) | (775) | (730) | (786) |
| Inc(Dec) in Cash | (145) | (18) | 61 | 5 | 107 | (57) | 172 | 176 |
| Add: Opening Balance | 296 | 151 | 133 | 193 | 199 | 456 | 399 | 571 |
| Closing Balance | 151 | 132 | 193 | 199 | 305 | 399 | 571 | 748 |

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## Disclosure of Interest Statement-

Analyst's ownership of the stocks mentioned in the Report NIL

## A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com

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