## Demand revival expected in 2HFY20

## 2QFY20 Result Update

- SWARAJENG posted a decline in revenue by $9.8 \%$ YoY at Rs. 223 crores (vs our estimates of Rs. 245 crores) in 2QFY20.
- Engine volumes de-grew by $8 \%$ YoY at 26271 units led by lower tractor volumes. Realization also declined by $2 \%$ YoY to Rs. 84778 per unit during the quarter.
- The domestic tractor volumes declined by $7 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ due to uneven monsoon along with flood situations across various parts of the country.
With improved monsoons, reservoir level and Kharif crop sowing, the rural demand sentiment is expected to improve in the festive season going ahead.
- Gross margins declined by 18 bps on QoQ basis to $23.1 \%$ led by heavy discounting. There have been heavy discounts of $4-5 \%$ provided at the tractor industry level which led to margin decline.
- However, EBITDA margins improved by 15 bps on a sequential basis to $13.5 \%$ led by operating leverage benefit.
- PAT for the quarter stood at Rs. 25 crores (vs our expectation of Rs. 26 crores). PAT margins improved robustly by 316 bps QoQ to $11.4 \%$ led by lower tax rate benefit.


## View and Valuation

The demand scenario for tractor industry may improve in 2HFY20 because of better rainfall, increased water level in reservoirs and expectation of increase in kharif sowing. However, overall volume growth will remain negative $3-4 \%$ in FY20. We expect margins to remain range bound due to increased discounting despite softness in commodity prices. Factoring the higher discounts and weaker operating leverage we reduce our FY21e EPS estimates by $3 \%$. We value SWARAJENG at $15 x$ FY21e EPS to arrive at a target price of Rs. 1241 and maintain Hold rating.

## Key Risks to our rating and target

$\square$ Slowdown in rural recovery.
Adverse movement in commodity prices.

## Stock Info

52wk Range H/L
1649/1031
Mkt Capital (Rs Cr) 1377
Free float (\%) 49\%
Avg. Vol 1M (,000) 6
No. of Shares (Cr.) 1
Promoters Pledged \% 0\%

| RATING | HOLD |
| :--- | ---: |
| CMP | 1135 |
| Price Target | 1241 |
| Potential Upside | $9 \%$ |
|  |  |
| Rating Change | $\longleftrightarrow$ |
| Estimate Change | $\downarrow$ |
| Target Change | $\longleftrightarrow$ |


| Industry | Auto Anciliary <br> SWE |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bloomberg | SWE |
| BSE CODE | 500407 |
|  |  |
| RATING |  |
| CMP | HOLD |
| Price Target | 1135 |
| Potential Upside |  |

## SWARAJENG

2QFY20 Results
PAT above expectation

| Financials | 2QFY19 | 3QFY19 | 4QFY19 | 1QFY20 | 2QFY20 | YoY\% | QoQ\% | FY18 | Fig in Rs Cr |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FY19 | YoY \% |
| Net Sales | 247 | 199 | 191 | 205 | 223 | -10\% | 8\% | 771 | 872 | 13\% |
| Other Income | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | -11\% | -5\% | 19 | 15 | -19\% |
| Total Income | 251 | 203 | 195 | 209 | 226 | -10\% | 8\% | 790 | 887 | 12\% |
| COGS | 185 | 151 | 144 | 158 | 171 | -8\% | 9\% | 574 | 657 | 14\% |
| Staff Cost | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 8\% | 6\% | 35 | 39 | 13\% |
| Other Exp. | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | -8\% | 4\% | 40 | 44 | 9\% |
| Expenditure | 207 | 171 | 164 | 178 | 193 | -7\% | 8\% | 650 | 740 | 14\% |
| EBITDA | 40 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 30 | -25\% | 10\% | 122 | 132 | 8\% |
| Depreciation | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 11\% | 12\% | 17 | 20 | 16\% |
| EBIT | 35 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 25 | -30\% | 9\% | 105 | 112 | 7\% |
| Interest | - | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | - | 1 | 0 | -91\% |
| PBT | 39 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 28 | -28\% | 7\% | 123 | 127 | 4\% |
| Excpt. Item | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tax | 14 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 3 | -80\% | -71\% | 43 | 45 | 6\% |
| PAT | 25 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 25 | 0\% | 50\% | 80 | 82 | 3\% |

35-50 HP segment holds over $80 \%$ share

| Domestic tractor industry sales trend (\%) | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Below 30 HP | $11 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| $31-40 \mathrm{HP}$ | $35 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| $41-50 \mathrm{HP}$ | $49 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| Above 50 HP | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ |

Exhibit: Engine Volume Trend
Decline in tractor volumes across industry led to engine
volumes decline


Exhibit: Realization Trend
Realization declined led by change in product mix and higher discountings. $\qquad$


## SWARAJENG

## Exhibit: M\&M Tractor Volume Trend

Decline in tractor volume led by uneven monsoon along with flood situation across industry


Exhibit: EBITDA (Rs. Crore) and EBITDA Margin Trend EBITDA margins improved marginally led by operating leverage benefit


Exhibit: Capacity and Utilization Trend
The company has enough capacity in place to cater to the future demand


Exhibit: COGS and Gross Margin Trend
Gross margins declined by 18 bps on QoQ basis to 23.1\% despite softness in commodity prices


Exhibit: PAT (Rs. Crore) and PAT Margin Trend
PAT margins improved robustly due to lower tax rate benefit


Exhibit: Return Ratios
Improvement in profitability will lead to gradual improvement in return ratios going ahead


## SWARAJENG

## Financial Details

| Balance Sheet | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E March | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Share Capital | 197 | 200 | 251 | 271 | 216 | 226 | 246 | 280 |
| Reserves | 210 | 212 | 263 | 283 | 229 | 238 | 258 | 292 |
| Networth | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Debt | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Other Non Cur Liab | 210 | 212 | 263 | 283 | 229 | 238 | 258 | 292 |
| Total Capital Employed | 86 | 89 | 102 | 92 | 98 | 112 | 107 | 103 |
| Net Fixed Assets (incl CWIP) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Non Cur Investments | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Other Non Cur Asst | 90 | 94 | 106 | 96 | 109 | 120 | 115 | 111 |
| Non Curr Assets | 46 | 33 | 28 | 26 | 32 | 47 | 44 | 46 |
| Inventory | 8 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 17 | 18 |
| Debtors | 105 | 140 | 108 | 49 | 47 | 19 | 24 | 61 |
| Cash \& Bank | 85 | 51 | 87 | 188 | 144 | 162 | 177 | 181 |
| Other Curr Assets | 245 | 231 | 230 | 276 | 239 | 247 | 263 | 306 |
| Curr Assets | 59 | 48 | 54 | 70 | 98 | 104 | 97 | 101 |
| Creditors | 52 | 52 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Provisons (both) | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Other Curr Liab | 116 | 105 | 63 | 80 | 110 | 117 | 109 | 113 |
| Curr Liabilities | 129 | 126 | 167 | 197 | 129 | 129 | 154 | 193 |
| Net Curr Assets | 334 | 325 | 337 | 372 | 348 | 366 | 378 | 417 |
| Total Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |


| Fig in Rs Cr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/E March | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E |
| Revenue from Operation | 608 | 540 | 526 | 666 | 771 | 872 | 808 | 842 |
| Change (\%) | 27\% | -11\% | -3\% | 27\% | 16\% | 13\% | -7\% | 4\% |
| Other Income | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 21 |
| EBITDA | 91 | 75 | 74 | 105 | 122 | 132 | 111 | 130 |
| Change (\%) | 27\% | -18\% | -1\% | 42\% | 16\% | 8\% | -16\% | 18\% |
| Margin (\%) | 14.9\% | 13.8\% | 14.0\% | 15.7\% | 15.8\% | 15.1\% | 13.7\% | 15.5\% |
| Depr \& Amor. | 9 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 22 | 21 |
| EBIT | 82 | 62 | 60 | 88 | 105 | 112 | 89 | 109 |
| Int. \& other fin. Cost | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - |
| EBT | 99 | 78 | 76 | 105 | 123 | 127 | 107 | 130 |
| Exp Item | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tax | 31 | 26 | 25 | 37 | 43 | 45 | 24 | 33 |
| Minority Int \& P/L share of Ass. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Reported PAT | 68 | 52 | 51 | 69 | 80 | 82 | 83 | 97 |
| Adjusted PAT | 68 | 52 | 51 | 69 | 80 | 82 | 83 | 97 |
| Change (\%) | 23\% | -24\% | -1\% | 34\% | 16\% | 3\% | 0\% | 18\% |
| Margin(\%) | 11.2\% | 9.6\% | 9.8\% | 10.3\% | 10.3\% | 9.4\% | 10.2\% | 11.6\% |

Financial Details
Key Ratios

| Y/E March | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| ROE | $32 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| ROCE | $39 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Asset Turnover | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Debtor Days | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Inv Days | 28 | 22 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Payable Days | 36 | 33 | 37 | 38 | 47 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| Int Coverage | 1,979 | 4,806 | 1,499 | 680 | 104 | 1,246 | 990 | 1,209 |
| P/E | 12.6 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 26.6 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 16.5 | 14.0 |
| Price / Book Value | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| EV/EBITDA | 8 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 12 | 10 |
| FCF per Share | 45 | 31 | 29 | 61 | 54 | 53 | 71 | 85 |

Cash Flow Statement

| Y/E MarCh | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| PBT | 98 | 78 | 76 | 105 | 123 | 127 | 107 | 130 |
| (inc)/Dec in Working Capital | 8 | 8 | 13 | 15 | 11 | $(19)$ | $(2)$ | 1 |
| Non Cash Op Exp | 3 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 10 | 14 | 22 | 21 |
| Int Paid (+) | $(11)$ | $(13)$ | $(14)$ | $(16)$ | $(11)$ | $(9)$ | - | - |
| Tax Paid | $(30)$ | $(27)$ | $(24)$ | $(38)$ | $(43)$ | $(45)$ | $(24)$ | $(33)$ |
| others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CF from Op. Activities | 67 | 56 | 63 | 82 | 89 | 69 | 103 | 120 |
| (inc)/Dec in FA \& CWIP | $(12)$ | $(17)$ | $(27)$ | $(6)$ | $(23)$ | $(4)$ | $(17)$ | $(17)$ |
| Free Cashflow | 55 | 39 | 36 | 76 | 66 | 65 | 86 | 103 |
| (Pur)/Sale of Inv | 2 | 30 | 32 | $(38)$ | $(25)$ | $(34)$ | $(17)$ | $(3)$ |
| others | $(6)$ | $(24)$ | $(18)$ | 13 | 96 | 42 | - | - |
| CF from Inv. Activities | $(16)$ | $(11)$ | $(14)$ | $(32)$ | 47 | 4 | $(34)$ | $(20)$ |
| inc/(dec) in NW | - | - | - | - | $(71)$ | 0 | - | - |
| inc/(dec) in Debt | - | - | $(49)$ | $(49)$ | $(64)$ | $(73)$ | - | - |
| Int. Paid | $(0)$ | $(0)$ | $(0)$ | $(0)$ | $(1)$ | $(0)$ | - | - |
| Div Paid (inc tax) | $(48)$ | $(51)$ | - | - | - | - | $(63)$ | $(63)$ |
| others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CF from Fin. Activities | $(48)$ | $(51)$ | $(49)$ | $(49)$ | $(136)$ | $(73)$ | $(63)$ | $(63)$ |
| Inc(Dec) in Cash | 3 | $(6)$ | 0 | 1 | 1 | $(0)$ | 6 | 37 |
| Add: Opening Balance | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Closing Balance | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 24 | 61 |  |

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## Disclosure of Interest Statement-

Analyst's ownership of the stocks mentioned in the Report

# A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com. 

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