



**Narnolia**®

Industry Bloomberg BSE CODE Pharmaceuticals ALKEM IN 539523

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STOCK INFO	
52wk Range H/L	2699/1660
Mkt Capital (Rs Cr)	31589
Free float (%)	34%
Avg. Vol 1M (,000)	114
No. of Shares (Crs)	12
Promoters Pledged %	0%

### **RESEARCH ANALYST**

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### Growth across geographies, lower tax rate drives profitability.

#### **3QFY20 Result Update**

- Overall sales grew by 13% YoY to Rs. 2182 crs (vs our estimate of Rs.2161) during the quarter majorly on account of growth across geographies.
- India business grew 14.1% YoY to Rs. 1424 crs, Acute and chronic segments grew by 13% and 21% YoY respectively.
- The US business grew by 15% YoY to US\$ 83 mn on account of volume traction and new launches, expects lower double digit growth going ahead.
- Gross margin increased by 450 bps YoY to 61.8% this quarter on account of product mix and softening of API prices. EBITDA margin grew by 483 bps YoY to 20.8%.
- PAT grew by 90% YoY to Rs. 390 crs on account of the lower tax rate. PAT margin for the quarter stood at 17.9%.

#### **View and Valuation**

ALKEM reported decent growth of 13% this quarter majorly on account of growth across geographies. The India and US business grew strongly by 14% and 15% respectively. The softening of the API prices and product mix led to margin expansion. PAT grew strongly by 90% YoY to Rs. 390 crs due to the lower tax rates.

Going ahead, the company has strategized well to grow across the markets in order to drive the profitability. In the India business, the major focus of the company would be to grow its semi-chronic and chronic segments where the margins are high. In the US market, the company plans to file 12-15 products, and launch lower double digit products every year going forward. Based on lower tax rate for the company, we have increased our PAT estimate for FY20 and FY21 by 15% and 9% respectively. Therefore, we value the stock at 24x FY21E EPS to arrive at a target price of Rs 2536 and maintain NEUTRAL.

#### Key Risks to our rating and target

- R&D spends to 5-6% of sales.
- 3 483s in St. Louis facility.

Fig in Rs Cr

KEY FINANCIAL/VALUATIONS	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
Net Sales	5853	6431	7357	8422	9443
EBITDA	999	1028	1115	1540	1604
EBIT	898	885	922	1309	1360
PAT	892	631	774	1251	1264
EPS (Rs)	75	53	65	105	106
EPS growth (%)	20%	-29%	23%	62%	1%
ROE (%)	20%	13%	14%	19%	17%
ROCE (%)	19%	18%	16%	19%	18%
BV	374	407	455	544	631
P/B (X)	5.9	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.0
P/E (x)	29.6	37.5	27.1	23.9	23.7

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### 3QFY20 Results

Fig in Rs Cr

FINANCIALS	3QFY19	4QFY19	1QFY20	2QFY20	3QFY20	YoY %	QoQ%	FY18	FY19	YoY %
Net Sales	1,925	1,854	1,850	2,264	2,182	13.3%	-3.6%	6,431	7,357	14.4%
Other Income	9	28	17	31	28	209.6%	-11.3%	96	88	-8.6%
COGS	823	776	712	904	834	1.4%	-7.7%	2,513	2,945	17.2%
Gross Margin	57%	58%	62%	60%	62%	4.5%	1.7%	61%	60%	-1.0%
Employee Cost	346	349	390	390	396	14.2%	1.5%	1,192	1,362	14.3%
Other Expen.	444	495	483	518	499	12.3%	-3.7%	1,698	1,935	13.9%
EBITDA	312	235	265	453	453	45.4%	0.2%	1,028	1,115	8.4%
EBITDA Mar.	16%	13%	14%	20%	21%	4.6%	0.8%	16%	15%	-0.8%
Depreciation	48	57	56	56	59	24.7%	5.5%	143	193	35.1%
EBIT	264	178	209	396	394	49%	-0.6%	885	922	4.1%
Interest	15	7	16	18	17	11%	-4.0%	55	55	-1.3%
PBT	258	199	210	410	405	56.8%	-1.3%	926	955	3%
Exceptional Item	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	
Tax	53	28	23	29	15	-72.2%	-50.1%	288	181	-37%
PAT	205	171	187	380	390	89.8%	2%	638	774	21%
PAT Margin	11%	9%	10%	17%	18%	7.2%	1%	10%	11%	1%

### **Concall Highlights**

- Revenue from operation grew by 13% YoY to Rs. 2182 crs. India business grew 14.1% YoY to Rs. 1424 crs and US business grew by 13% YoY to Rs. 584 crs.
- In the India business, Acute and chronic segments grew by 13% and 21% YoY respectively.
- The US business grew by 13% YoY on account of volume traction and new launches, expects lower double digit growth going ahead
- Gross margin increased by 450 bps YoY to 61.8% this quarter on account of product mix and softening of API prices.
- The company filed 4 ANDAs and received approval for 4 ANDAs. For the 9MFY20, the company filed 11 ANDAs and 15 approvals.
- Of the cumulative 135 ANDAs filed, 70 received final approvals- of which 80% has been commercialized.
- In the India Business, the acute, semi-chronic and chronic contributes equally. The strategy going ahead would be to grow semi-chronic and chronic therapy.
- The strategy for the India business would be:
- To grow the Chronic and semi-chronic segment which contributes in the range of 10-20 crs to identify 1-2 division which can be in the range of 50-100 crs in the next 3-4 yrs.
- Intends to grow the bigger division having the brand range of 20-50 crs.
- In the US market, the company plans to file 12-15 products, and launch lower double digit products every year going ahead.
- On the regulatory front, St. Louis facility in US received 3 483s for the inspection conducted from 27 Jan -6 Feb 2020.
- R&D for the quarter stood at Rs. 122 crs (5.5% of sales), the company expects the R&D cost to be 6% of sales in FY21 and FY22. The free cash flow for 9MFY20 stood at Rs.100 crs.
- Capex for 9MFY20 stands at Rs.300 crs, the company expects to end the year in the range of Rs.400-450 crs. In FY21, the capex is expected to be in the range of Rs. 350-400 crs.
- Short to medium term EBITDA margin expected to be in the range 20%.
- ETR for FY20-10%.



# **Operational Details**

GEOGRAPHY	2QFY18	<b>3QFY18</b>	4QFY18	1QFY19	2QFY19	<b>3QFY19</b>	4QFY19	1QFY20	2QFY20	3QFY20
Domestic	1406	1257	960	1091	1318	1248	1218	1222	1550	1424
US	304	359	407	424	473	518	482	482	528	584
Other International markets	134	107	117	124	108	135	128	109	142	142

REVENUE GR. %	2QFY18	3QFY18	4QFY18	1QFY19	2QFY19	3QFY19	4QFY19	1QFY20	2QFY20	3QFY20
Domestic	15%	22%	12%	26%	-6%	-1%	27%	12%	18%	14%
US	1%	6%	40%	43%	55%	44%	18%	14%	12%	13%
Other International	54%	14%	23%	13%	-19%	26%	9%	-12%	31%	5%
markets	J <del>4</del> /0	14 /0	25 /0	13 /0	-1970	20 /0	3 /0	-12/0	3170	J /0

Revenue Mix	2QFY18	<b>3QFY18</b>	4QFY18	1QFY19	2QFY19	3QFY19	4QFY19	1QFY20	2QFY20	3QFY20
Domestic	76%	72%	63%	66%	69%	65%	66%	66%	68%	65%
US	16%	21%	27%	26%	25%	27%	26%	26%	23%	27%
Other International	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%
markets	1 /0	0 70	0 70	1 /0	0 70	1 /0	1 /0	0 70	0 70	0 70
Others	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

## **Exhibit: Sales and Sales growth**

Overall sales grew by 13% YoY to Rs. 2182 crs (vs our estimate of Rs.2161) during the quarter.



## **Exhibit: Domestic sales and YoY growth**

India business grew 14.1% YoY, acute and chronic segments grew by 13% and 21% YoY respectively.



## **Exhibit: PAT and PAT Margin**

PAT grew by 90% YoY to Rs. 390 crs on account of the lower tax rate. PAT margin stood at 17.9%.



## **Exhibit: PAT and PAT Margin**

The US business grew by 15% YoY to US\$ 83 mn on account of volume traction and new launches.





# **Financial Details**

## **Balance Sheet**

Fig in Rs Cr

Y/E March	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
Share Capital	12	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Reserves	2,643	2,975	3,668	4,444	4,840	5,415	6,476	7,524
Networth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt	1,077	1,248	683	769	1,014	1,035	1,275	947
Other Non Current Liab	96	172	87	114	166	215	246	273
Total Capital Employed	2,875	3,009	3,792	4,625	4,971	5,647	6,810	7,730
Net Fixed Assets (incl CWIP)	980	1,143	1,269	1,751	2,319	2,666	3,010	3,190
Non Current Investments	338	420	234	259	196	96	150	150
Other Non Current Assets	1,417	1,395	1,263	1,640	1,235	1,230	1,348	1,365
Non Current Assets	2,735	2,958	2,766	3,651	3,750	3,992	4,508	4,705
Inventory	620	784	909	1,206	1,442	1,500	1,731	1,940
Debtors	373	527	568	714	1,081	1,248	1,523	1,708
Cash & Bank	206	791	127	167	167	249	1,057	1,332
Other Current Assets	412	236	1,165	829	1,226	1,207	855	935
Current Assets	1,612	2,338	2,769	2,915	3,915	4,205	5,166	5,915
Creditors	306	466	580	741	961	962	1,015	1,138
Provisions	25	84	105	124	124	127	146	162
Other Current Liabilities	188	327	388	352	537	430	492	552
Curr Liabilities	519	877	1,073	1,217	1,622	1,519	1,653	1,852
Net Current Assets	1,094	1,461	1,695	1,698	2,293	2,685	3,512	4,063
Total Assets	4,348	5,296	5,535	6,568	7,666	8,208	9,674	10,620

## **Income Statement**

Fig in Rs Cr

Y/E March	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
Revenue from Operation	3,131	3,743	5,048	5,853	6,431	7,357	8,422	9,443
Change (%)		20%	35%	16%	10%	14%	14%	12%
EBITDA	424	422	853	999	1028	1115	1540	1604
Change (%)		-1%	102%	17%	3%	8%	38%	4%
Margin (%)	0	11.3%	16.9%	17.1%	16.0%	15.2%	18.3%	17.0%
Depr & Amor.	52	71	93	101	143	193	231	243
EBIT	373	351	760	898	885	922	1309	1360
Int. & other fin. Cost	93	81	71	45	55	55	68	69
Other Income	169	181	240	112	96	88	113	145
EBT	449	451	928	965	926	955	1354	1436
Exp Item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tax	10	59	176	60	288	181	103	172
Minority Int & P/L share of Ass.	-	-	(11)	(13)	(7)	-	-	-
Reported PAT	439	392	742	892	631	774	1,251	1,264
Change (%)		-11%	89%	20%	-29%	23%	62%	1%
Margin(%)	14.0%	10.5%	14.7%	15.2%	9.8%	10.5%	14.9%	13.4%



# **Financial Details**

# **Key Ratios**

Y/E March	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
ROE	16.5%	13.1%	20.1%	20.0%	13.0%	14.2%	19.2%	16.7%
ROCE	12.9%	11.6%	19.9%	19.3%	17.7%	16.3%	19.2%	17.5%
Asset Turnover	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Debtor Days	44	51	41	45	61	62	66	66
Inv Days	72	76	66	75	82	74	75	75
Payable Days	36	45	42	46	55	48	44	44
Int Coverage	4	4	11	20	16	17	19	20
P/E	-	-	22.0	29.6	37.5	27.1	23.9	23.7
Price / Book Value	-	-	4.4	5.9	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.0
EV/EBITDA	-	(2)	19	26	23	19	19	18
FCF per Share	156	16	39	(15)	(34)	21	39	74
Div Yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%

## **Cash Flow Statement**

Fig in Rs Cr

Y/E March	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
PBT	449	451	928	965	926	955	1,354	1,436
(inc)/Dec in Working Capital	(65)	(12)	10	(263)	(563)	(143)	(547)	(265)
Non Cash Op Exp	52	71	93	101	143	193	231	243
Int Paid (+)	14	77	67	61	55	55	68	69
Tax Paid	(111)	(106)	(198)	(264)	(203)	(251)	(103)	(172)
others	(49)	(156)	(175)	(129)	(82)	(31)	38	-
CF from Op. Activities	290	325	726	471	276	777	1,041	1,311
(inc)/Dec in FA & CWIP	(100)	(135)	(253)	(634)	(677)	(527)	(575)	(424)
Free Cashflow	186	187	469	(174)	(408)	248	467	888
(Pur)/Sale of Inv	2	103	32	(42)	87	123	(26)	-
others	448	(204)	423	390	223	89	-	-
CF from Inv. Activities	350	(237)	202	(286)	(367)	(314)	(601)	(424)
inc/(dec) in NW	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
inc/(dec) in Debt	(473)	87	(671)	12	357	(106)	239	(328)
Int. Paid	(91)	(79)	(71)	(64)	(55)	(55)	(68)	(69)
Div Paid (inc tax)	(32)	(57)	(185)	(86)	(218)	(219)	(216)	(216)
others	(4)	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
CF from Fin. Activities	(600)	(52)	(927)	(138)	85	(379)	(45)	(613)
Inc(Dec) in Cash	40	37	1	47	(7)	84	395	274
Add: Opening Balance	60	103	126	119	173	165	662	1,057
Closing Balance	101	140	127	167	167	249	1,057	1,332



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